

Mississippi River Hydrodynamic and Delta Management Study

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The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers and the State of Louisiana's Coastal Protection and Restoration Authority Board (CPRAB), have initiated the Louisiana Coastal Area (LCA) Mississippi River Hydrodynamic and Delta Management Study.

The Mississippi River Hydrodynamic and Delta Management (MRHDM) Study is the first large-scale, long-term restoration assessment investigated under the LCA Program, as authorized under Section 7003 of the Water Resource Development Act (WRDA) 2007.

This study will identify and evaluate a combination of largescale management and restoration features to address the long-term sustainability of the lower Mississippi River Deltaic Plain, and will balance the interests of ecosystem restoration, flood risk reduction and navigation.

Study Location

The MRHDM Study area covers the lower Mississippi River and the surrounding deltaic regions. The hydrodynamic study effort will focus on the Mississippi River, while the delta management study effort will focus on the adjacent basins.



This study area will be further refined as potential restoration opportunities are identified.

Study Features

Hydrodynamic models and other forecasting tools will be used to refine current data on existing water and sediment resources in the Mississippi River that are potentially available to aid in restoring and sustaining deltaic growth in the



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Mississippi River Delta. These tools will also be used to assess the projected benefits and potential impacts of largescale strategies that could be recommended for implementation.

Specifically, these tools will be used to evaluate:

- hydraulics and the relationship of flow conditions to sediment transport,
- salinities,
- deposition and erosion, and
- the net results of these processes on the river channel and its distributaries' morphology.

Ecosystem restoration features that maximize the deposition of Mississippi River sediment in coastal areas and aid in restoring delta growth and wetland sustainability will be identified and evaluated. Large-scale river diversions, dredging, and outfall management measures will be considered. Study analyses could point to possible alternative navigation scenarios including the consideration of new navigation channels to the east or west of the current Mississippi River alignment. The analysis of alternative navigation channels would be limited to preliminary screening. Any navigation channel re-alignment scenarios would require, at a minimum, an additional study. The MRHDM Study will evaluate projected benefits and potential impacts to both the natural and human environments. Tools developed for this study will also benefit future LCA Program studies and projects.

Study Status

The Corps of Engineers and the CPRAB have signed a Project Management Plan and Feasibility Cost Share Agreement for the MRHDM Study. Work has begun with a focus on developing processes that will be utilized by a multi-agency Project Delivery Team (PDT) to ensure successful implementation of the MRHDM Study.

The PDT has drafted work plans and begun work for 5 major technical groups under the hydrodynamic study component: (1) Geomorphic Assessment, (2) Data Collection and Analysis, (3) Definition of Metrics for Assessing Model Predictive Skill, (4) One-Dimensional Modeling, and (5) Multi-dimensional Modeling.

The PDT will use modeling results and recommendations from other large-scale coastal restoration plans (including the Louisiana Comprehensive Master Plan for a Sustainable Coast, 2012) to provide a decision-making framework for the management of a sustainable coastal ecosystem that allows for the coexistence of navigation and flood control uses while supporting the needs of Louisiana and the Nation.

For the delta management study component, a planning charette was conducted during the week of 15Oct2012. The goal of the planning charette was to begin the rescoping process to achieve compliance with the Corps' nationwide 3X3X3 Planning Smart guidance. The goal of the 3X3X3 guidance is that all feasibility studies will be completed within 3 years, at a cost of no more than \$3 million, and with seamless vertical team buy-in at the Corps' three levels of review (i.e., District, Division, and Headquarters). Due to the study size and complexity, an exemption request from the 3X3X3 requirements was presented to a Senior Leader Panel on March 7, 2013. The PDT is currently waiting on a decision on the exemption request.

For more information on the SMART Planning process, please visit: <u>http://planning.usace.army.mil/toolbox/smart.cfm</u>

Anyone seeking additional information on the MRHDM Study can visit the LCA program website at <u>www.lca.gov</u> or the New Orleans District LCA website at <u>www.mvn.usace.army.mil/Missions/Environmental/LouisianaCoastalArea.aspx</u>.